



Navigation Shortcuts

Basic Navigation

Alt + Left Arrow (Win/Linux)	Go back one page in history.
Cmd + [(Mac)	
Alt + Right Arrow (Win/Linux)	Go forward one page in history.
Cmd +] (Mac)	
Ctrl + R (Win/Linux) Cmd + R (Mac)	Reload the current page.
F5	
Ctrl + Shift + R (Win/Linux)	Reload the current page, bypassing the cache (hard refresh).
Cmd + Shift + R (Mac)	
Alt + Home (Win/Linux) Cmd + Shift + H (Mac)	Go to your home page.
Esc	Stop loading the current page.

Scrolling

Spacebar	Scroll down one page.
Shift + Spacebar	Scroll up one page.
Home	Scroll to the top of the page.
End	Scroll to the bottom of the page.

Tab Management Shortcuts

Basic Tab Operations

Ctrl + T (Win/Linux) Cmd + T (Mac)	Open a new tab.
Ctrl + W (Win/Linux) Cmd + W (Mac)	Close the current tab.
Ctrl + Shift + T (Win/Linux) Cmd + Shift + T (Mac)	Reopen the last closed tab.
Ctrl + K or Ctrl + E (Win/Linux) Cmd + K or Cmd + E (Mac)	Focus the search bar.
Ctrl + N (Win/Linux) Cmd + N (Mac)	Open a new Firefox window.

Tab Navigation

Ctrl + Tab (Win/Linux) Cmd + Option + Right Arrow (Mac)	Switch to the next tab.
Ctrl + Shift + Tab (Win/Linux) Cmd + Option + Left Arrow (Mac)	Switch to the previous tab.
Ctrl + [1-9] (Win/Linux) Cmd + [1-9] (Mac)	Switch to the specified tab number (1-9).
Ctrl + 9 (Win/Linux) Cmd + 9 (Mac)	Switch to the last tab.

Search and Address Bar

Address Bar Shortcuts

Ctrl + L or F6 or Alt + D (Win/Linux) Cmd + L (Mac)	Focus the address bar.
Ctrl + Enter (after typing a domain name) (Win/Linux) Cmd + Enter (Mac)	Automatically add www. and .com to the domain name and open it.
Shift + Enter (after typing in address) (Win/Linux/Mac)	Open the address in a new window.

Search Shortcuts

Ctrl + K or Ctrl + E (Win/Linux) Cmd + K or Cmd + E (Mac)	Focus the search bar.
Alt + Enter (after typing search query)	Perform a search in a new tab.

Find in Page

Ctrl + F (Win/Linux) Cmd + F (Mac)	Open the find toolbar to search within the current page.
F3 or Ctrl + G (Win/Linux) Cmd + G (Mac)	Find the next occurrence of the search term.
Shift + F3 or Ctrl + Shift + G (Win/Linux) Cmd + Shift + G (Mac)	Find the previous occurrence of the search term.

Developer Tools and Miscellaneous

Developer Tools

<code>Ctrl + Shift + I</code> (Win/Linux)	Open the developer tools.
<code>Cmd + Option + I</code> (Mac)	
<code>F12</code>	

`Ctrl + Shift + M`
(Win/Linux)

Toggle responsive design mode.

`Cmd + Option + M`
(Mac)

`Ctrl + Shift + C`
(Win/Linux)

Open the element inspector.

`Cmd + Shift + C`
(Mac)

Miscellaneous Shortcuts

<code>Ctrl + P</code> (Win/Linux)	Print the current page.
<code>Cmd + P</code> (Mac)	
<code>Ctrl + S</code> (Win/Linux)	Save the current page.
<code>Cmd + S</code> (Mac)	
<code>Ctrl + O</code> (Win/Linux)	Open a file.
<code>Cmd + O</code> (Mac)	
<code>Ctrl + H</code> (Win/Linux)	Open the browsing history.
<code>Cmd + Y</code> (Mac)	
<code>Ctrl + J</code> (Win/Linux)	Open the downloads window.
<code>Cmd + Shift + J</code> (Mac)	
<code>Ctrl + Shift + A</code> (Win/Linux)	Open the Add-ons manager.
<code>Cmd + Shift + A</code> (Mac)	

Zoom Controls

<code>Ctrl + +</code> (Win/Linux)	Zoom in.
<code>Cmd + +</code> (Mac)	
<code>Ctrl + -</code> (Win/Linux)	Zoom out.
<code>Cmd + -</code> (Mac)	
<code>Ctrl + 0</code> (Win/Linux)	Reset zoom to default.
<code>Cmd + 0</code> (Mac)	