

Technical Writing: Process Guides Cheatsheet

A quick reference guide for creating effective process guides in technical writing, covering planning, structure, style, and templates.



Planning Your Process Guide

Define Scope and Audience

Scope	Clearly define the process boundaries. What's included? What's excluded? Avoid ambiguity.
Target Audience	Identify the intended audience (e.g., beginners, experts). Tailor the language and detail level accordingly.
Prerequisites	List any required knowledge or skills the reader needs before starting the process.

Gather Information

documentation, and relevant tools to gather comprehensive information about the process.

Document all steps, inputs, outputs, decision points, and potential issues. Use diagrams and

flowcharts to visualize the process.

Consult subject matter experts (SMEs), existing

Outline the Process

High-Level Steps	Break the process into major stages or phases.
Detailed Steps	For each high-level step, list the individual actions or tasks involved.
Flowcharting	Create a flowchart visualizing the sequence and dependencies of steps.

Structuring Your Process Guide

Sections and Headings

Use clear and descriptive headings and
subheadings to organize the content logically.
Follow a consistent hierarchy (e.g., H1, H2, H3).
Divide the guide into manageable sections, each

covering a specific aspect of the process.

Step-by-Step Instructions

Numbering	Use numbered lists to present the steps in the correct order.
Action Verbs	Start each step with a clear action verb (e.g., 'Click', 'Enter', 'Select').
Visual Aids	Incorporate screenshots, diagrams, and illustrations to clarify each step.
Expected Results	Describe what the user should expect to see or happen after completing each step.

Troubleshooting and FAQs

common issues or errors that users might encounter.

Provide a frequently asked questions (FAQ) section to answer common questions related to the process.

Include a troubleshooting section to address

Writing Style and Best Practices

Clarity and Conciseness

Use clear, simple language. Avoid jargon and technical terms unless necessary and clearly defined.

Keep sentences short and to the point. Eliminate

Consistency

Terminology	Use consistent terminology throughout the guide. Define key terms in a glossary if needed.
Formatting	Maintain consistent formatting for headings, lists, and other elements.
Voice and Tone	Use a consistent voice and tone throughout the guide (e.g., formal, informal).

Accessibility

Ensure the guide is accessible to users with disabilities. Use alternative text for images, provide captions for videos, and follow accessibility guidelines.

Process Guide Templates

unnecessary words and phrases.

Template Elements

A good template includes sections for Introduction, Prerequisites, Step-by-Step Instructions, Troubleshooting, and FAQs.

Ensure the template has predefined styles for headings, lists, and other elements to maintain consistency.

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Example Template Structure

Process Guide Template

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- 1. Introduction
- Brief overview of the process
- Purpose and scope
- Target audience

2. Prerequisites

- Required knowledge and skills
- Software or hardware requirements

3. Step-by-Step Instructions

- Numbered steps with clear action verbs
- Visual aids (screenshots, diagrams)
- Expected results

4. Troubleshooting

Common issues and solutions

5. FAQs

Frequently asked questions and answers

6. Glossary (Optional)

Definitions of key terms

Customization

Branding	Customize the template with your company's logo, colors, and fonts.
Process- Specific Fields	Add fields or sections specific to the process being documented.
Version Control	Implement version control to track changes and ensure everyone is using the latest template.

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