

Autoloading

PSR-4 Autoloading

PSR-4 is the recommended autoloading standard.

Specify the namespace to directory mapping in the `autoload` section of `composer.json`:

```
"autoload": {
  "psr-4": {
    "MyProject\\": "src/"
  }
}
```

This maps the `MyProject` namespace to the `src` directory.

After modifying the `autoload` section, run `composer dump-autoload` to regenerate the autoloader.

Classmap Autoloading

Classmap autoloading scans specified directories for PHP classes and builds a map.

```
"autoload": {
  "classmap": [
    "src/",
    "lib/"
  ]
}
```

Run `composer dump-autoload` after modifying the `classmap` section.

Files Autoloading

Files autoloading includes specified PHP files.

```
"autoload": {
  "files": [
    "src/helpers.php",
    "lib/config.php"
  ]
}
```

Run `composer dump-autoload` after modifying the `files` section.

Optimizing Autoloading

Use the `-o` or `--optimize` option with `composer dump-autoload` to generate an optimized autoloader for production:

```
composer dump-autoload -o
```

This generates a single `autoload_static.php` file which can improve performance.

Advanced Usage

Scripts

Define custom scripts in the `scripts` section of `composer.json`:

```
"scripts": {
  "test": "phpunit",
  "lint": "phpcs --standard=PSR12 src/"
}
```

Run scripts using `composer <script-name>`:

```
composer test
composer lint
```

Repositories

Configure custom repositories in the `repositories` section of `composer.json` to include packages from alternative sources:

```
"repositories": [
  {
    "type": "vcs",
    "url": "https://github.com/my-org/private-repo"
  }
]
```

Supported repository types include `vcs` (version control system), `package`, `composer`, and `path`.

Platform Configuration

Specify platform requirements in the `config` section of `composer.json` to override the detected environment:

```
"config": {
  "platform": {
    "php": "7.4",
    "ext-intl": "7.4"
  }
}
```

This is useful for ensuring compatibility on different environments.

Plugins

Composer plugins extend Composer's functionality. Install plugins like any other dependency.

Ensure `composer/installers` is required in your project to handle different package types:

```
composer require composer/installers
```