CHEAT

Composer Cheatsheet

A comprehensive cheat sheet for Composer, the dependency manager for PHP. Covers installation, dependency management, autoloading, and common commands with examples.



Installation & Basic Usage

Installation

Basic Commands

Local Installation: Download composer.phar and place it in your project directory. Global Installation: curl -sS https://getcomposer.org/installer php mv composer.phar /usr/local/bin/composer chmod +x /usr/local/bin/composer Verify Installation:	compos er init	Initializes a new composer project in the current directory.
	compos er instal 1	Installs the project's dependencies from the composer.lock file, or composer.json if composer.lock doesn't exist.
	compos er update	Updates the project's dependencies to the latest versions specified in composer.json and updates the composer.lock file.
composerversion	compos er	Adds a new dependency to the composer.json file and installs it.
Ensure that PHP is installed and accessible from your command line.	require <packag e></packag 	
	compos er remove <packag e></packag 	Removes a dependency from the composer.json file and uninstalls it.
	compos er dump- autoloa d	Regenerates the autoloader files.
Dependency Management		

composer.json Structure

```
{
  "name": "vendor/package-name",
  "description": "A short description of
the package.",
  "type": "project",
  "license": "MIT",
  "require": {
    "php": ">=7.4",
    "vendor/dependency": "^1.0"
  },
  "autoload": {
    "psr-4": {
      "Namespace\\": "src/"
    }
  },
  "require-dev": {
    "phpunit/phpunit": "^9.0"
 },
  "scripts": {
    "test": "phpunit"
  }
}
```

Dependency Management

Specifying Versions

1.2.	Specific version.
>=1.2	Minimum version, allows later versions.
<1.2.	Maximum version, allows earlier versions.
~1.2.	Equivalent to >=1.2.3 <1.3.0 . Allows updates up to the next minor version.
^1.2. 3	Equivalent to >=1.2.3 <2.0.0. Allows updates until the next major version.
*	Any version. Not recommended for production.
dev- maste r	Install the latest code from the master branch. Unstable.

Updating Dependencies

composer update updates your dependencies to the latest versions according to the constraints specified in your composer.json file.

Always commit your composer.lock file after updating dependencies.

If you want to update only single package use composer update vendor/package

Resolving Conflicts

If Composer encounters conflicts, it will provide error messages suggesting how to resolve them. This often involves relaxing version constraints in your composer.json file.

Use composer diagnose to identify common configuration issues.

Consider using the composer prohibits <package> <version> command to understand why a package cannot be installed.

Autoloading

PSR-4 Autoloading

PSR-4 is the recommended autoloading standard. Files autoloading includes specified PHP files. Classmap autoloading scans specified directories for PHP classes and builds a map. "autoload": { Specify the namespace to directory mapping in "autoload": { "files": [the autoload section of composer.json: "classmap": ["src/helpers.php", "autoload": { "src/", "lib/config.php" "psr-4": { "lib/"] "MyProject\\": "src/" 1 } } } } Run composer dump-autoload after modifying Run composer dump-autoload after modifying the files section. This maps the MyProject namespace to the the classmap section. src directory. Optimizing Autoloading After modifying the autoload section, run Use the -o or --optimize option with composer dump-autoload to regenerate the composer dump-autoload to generate an autoloader. optimized autoloader for production:

Classmap Autoloading

composer dump-autoload -o

Files Autoloading

```
This generates a single autoload_static.php file which can improve performance.
```

Specify platform requirements in the config

Advanced Usage

Scripts

```
Define custom scripts in the scripts section of
composer.json :
  "scripts": {
    "test": "phpunit",
    "lint": "phpcs --standard=PSR12 src/"
  }
Run scripts using composer <script-name>:
  composer test
  composer lint
```

Repositories

```
Configure custom repositories in the
  repositories section of composer.json to
include packages from alternative sources:
  "repositories": [
    {
        "type": "vcs",
        "url": "https://github.com/my-
org/private-repo"
    }
]
```

Supported repository types include vcs (version control system), package, composer, and path.

Platform Configuration

```
section of composer.json to override the
detected environment:
"config": {
    "platform": {
        "php": "7.4",
        "ext-intl": "7.4"
    }
}
```

This is useful for ensuring compatibility on different environments.

Plugins

Composer plugins extend Composer's functionality. Install plugins like any other dependency.

Ensure composer/installers is required in your project to handle different package types:

composer require composer/installers