



Basic Greetings & Introductions

Common Greetings

Selamat pagi	Good morning (before 11:00 AM)
Selamat siang	Good afternoon (11:00 AM - 3:00 PM)
Selamat sore	Good evening (3:00 PM - 7:00 PM)
Selamat malam	Good night (after 7:00 PM)
Apa kabar?	How are you?
Baik	Good / Fine (response to Apa kabar?)
Siapa nama Anda?	What is your name?
Nama saya...	My name is...

Polite Phrases

Terima kasih	Thank you
Sama-sama	You're welcome
Maaf	Sorry / Excuse me
Permisi	Excuse me (to get past someone)
Tidak apa-apa	It's okay / No problem
Sampai jumpa	Goodbye (see you later)
Sampai nanti	See you later

Basic Questions

Di mana...?	Where is...?
Berapa harganya?	How much does it cost?
Apa ini?	What is this?
Apakah Anda berbicara bahasa Inggris?	Do you speak English?
Saya tidak mengerti	I don't understand

Grammar Essentials

Pronouns

Saya / Aku	I
Anda / Kamu	You
Dia	He / She
Kita / Kami	We
Mereka	They
Ini	This
Itu	That

Basic Sentence Structure

Indonesian typically follows a Subject-Verb-Object (SVO) word order, but it can be flexible.

Example:
 Saya makan nasi. (I eat rice.)

Adjectives usually follow the noun they modify.

Example:
 Rumah besar (Big house)

Tense and Time

Sudah	Already / Have (past tense marker)
Sedang	Currently / Is (present continuous marker)
Akan	Will / Going to (future tense marker)
Kemarin	Yesterday
Hari ini	Today
Besok	Tomorrow

Essential Vocabulary

Food & Drink

Nasi	Rice
Mie	Noodles
Ayam	Chicken
Ikan	Fish
Air	Water
Kopi	Coffee
Teh	Tea
Gula	Sugar
Garam	Salt

Numbers

Satu	One
Dua	Two
Tiga	Three
Empat	Four
Lima	Five
Enam	Six
Tujuh	Seven
Delapan	Eight
Sembilan	Nine
Sepuluh	Ten

Places

Rumah	House
Sekolah	School
Pasar	Market
Toko	Shop / Store
Pantai	Beach
Kota	City

Useful Phrases

Getting Around

Saya mau pergi ke...	I want to go to...
Bagaimana cara pergi ke...?	How to get to...?
Di mana halte bus?	Where is the bus stop?
Kiri	Left
Kanan	Right
Lurus	Straight

Shopping

Berapa ini?	How much is this?
Apakah ada diskon?	Is there a discount?
Saya mau beli ini	I want to buy this
Bisa kurang?	Can you lower the price?
Mahal	Expensive

Emergencies

Tolong!	Help!
Saya butuh dokter	I need a doctor
Ada kebakaran!	There's a fire!
Panggil polisi!	Call the police!
Saya hilang	I'm lost